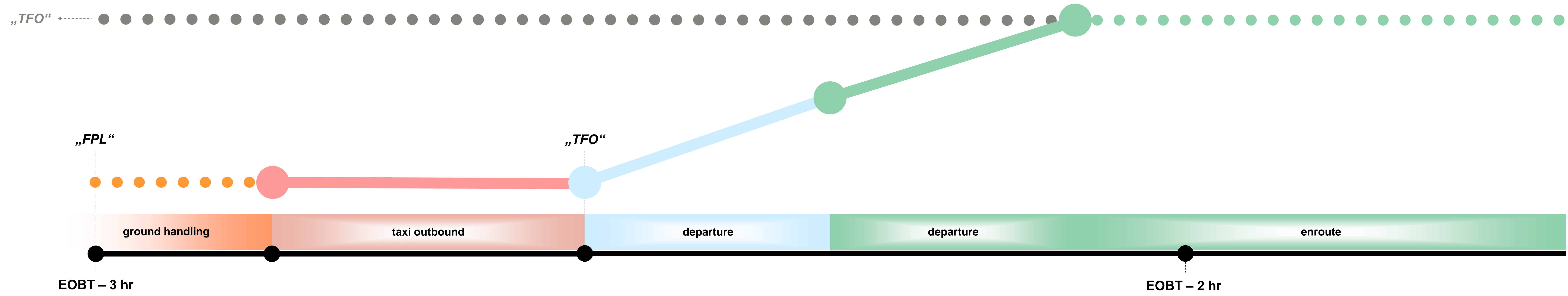


# Flightplan Coherency Check



## Flightplan coherency check



## ATC Slot allocation and Take-Off from outstation

ATC Slot allocation for regulated flights (EOBT -2hr)

➔ CTOT (Calculated Take-Off Time)

Status „TFO“ (Take-Off from outstation)

- Movement Message (MVT) from Aircraft Operator
  - Flight Update Message (FUM) from ATC
- incl. updates

➔ Estimated Landing Time (ELDT) for inbound flights

+ EXIT (Estimated Taxi in Time)

= Estimated In-Block Time (EIBT) for inbound flights

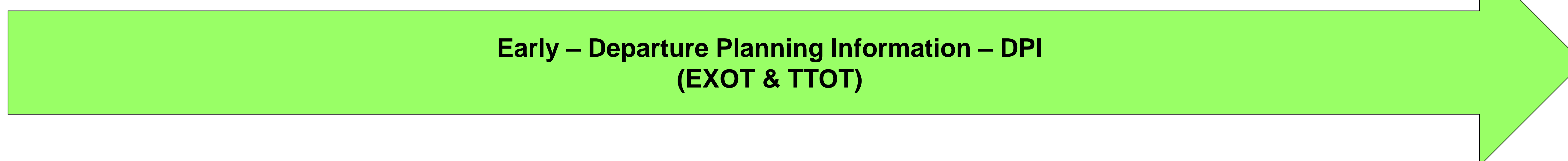
- CDM 01 – No Airport Slot available, or Slot already correlated,
- CDM 02 – SOBT vs. EOBT discrepancy,
- CDM 03 – Aircraft Type discrepancy
- CDM 04 – Aircraft Registration discrepancy,
- CDM 05 – Destination discrepancy

CDM 07  
EIBT + MTTT  
discrepancy with EOBT

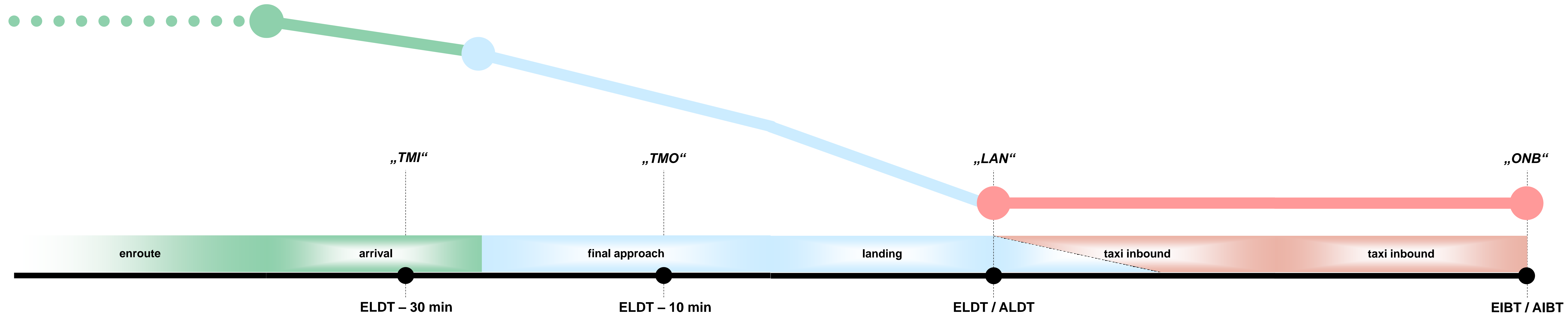
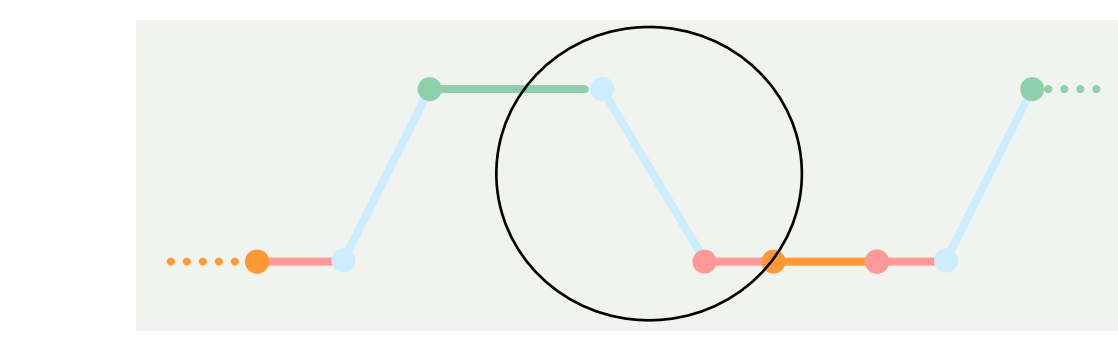
EOBT - 3 hr

„TFO“

EOBT - 2 hr



# Inbound FRA



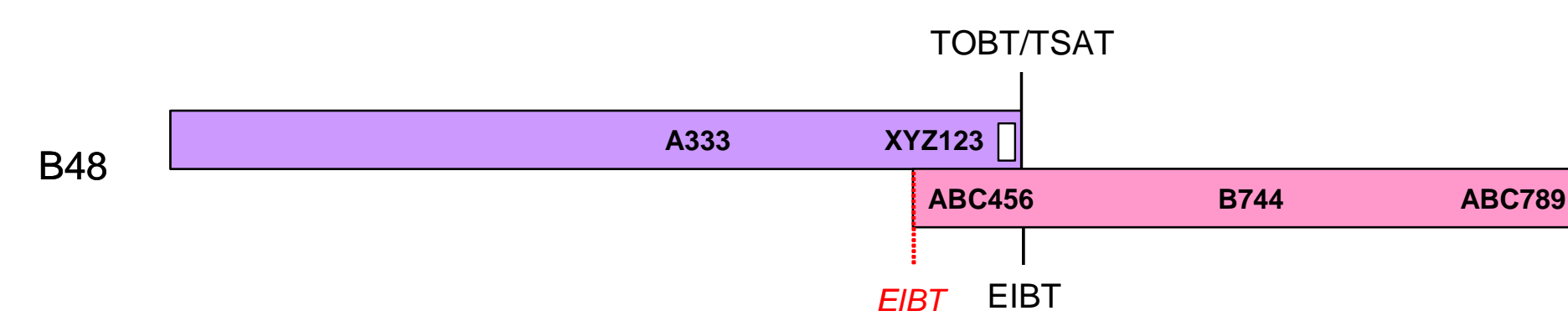
## Arrival

Status „TMI“ (Thirty Minutes Inbound → ELDT -30min.)

- Determination of parking position
- ↓
- Verification whether aircraft parking stand is occupied or not

1st example:

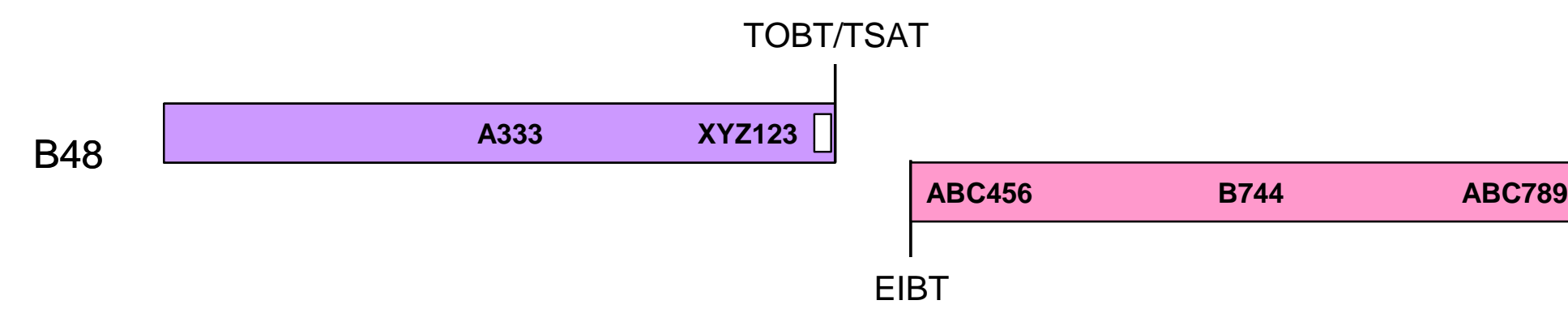
$ELDT + EXIT (ABC456) < TOBT \text{ resp. } TSAT (XYZ123)$   
 → EIBT of ABC456 = TOBT resp. TSAT of XYZ123



further updates of ELDT and EIBT if ELDT changes by +/- 5 min.

2nd example:

$ELDT + EXIT (ABC456) > TOBT \text{ resp. } TSAT \text{ of } XYZ123$   
 → EIBT of ABC456 = ELDT + EXIT



Automatic generation of TOBT

ELDT -30 min, earliest EOBT-90 min

Important dependencies:

TOBT = EOBT if:  $EIBT + MTTT \leq EOBT$   
 TOBT = EIBT + MTTT if:  $EIBT + MTTT > EOBT$

Automatic TOBT for regulated flights (CTOT) only if

→  $TOBT + EXOT = \text{within Slot Tolerance Window (STW = CTOT-5/+10 min.)}$



## Landing and Taxi In

Status „TMO“ (Ten Minutes Out → ELDT -10min.)

- Aircraft on final approach

Status „LAN“ (Landed)

- ALDT (Actual Landing Time)

Status „ONB“ (On-Block)

- AIBT (Actual In-Block Time)

further updates of ELDT and EIBT if ELDT changes by +/- 5 min.

CDM 07a – EIBT + MTTT discrepancy with TOBT  
 CDM 08 – EOBT compliance Alert  
 CDM14 – Automatic TOBT Generation not possible

ELDT - 30 min

ELDT - 10 min

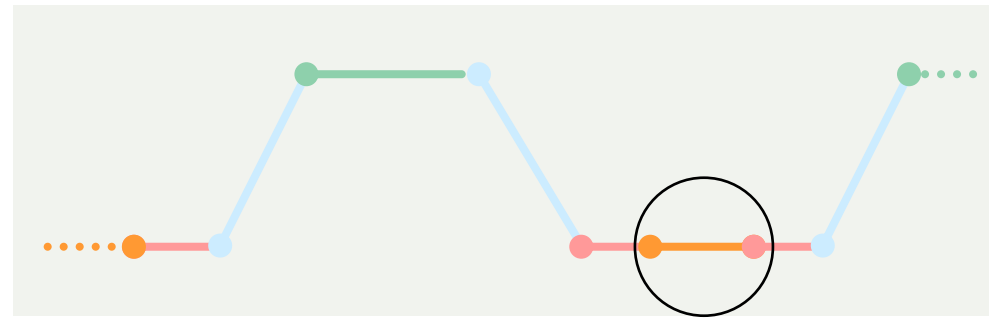
ELDT / ALDT

EIBT / AIBT

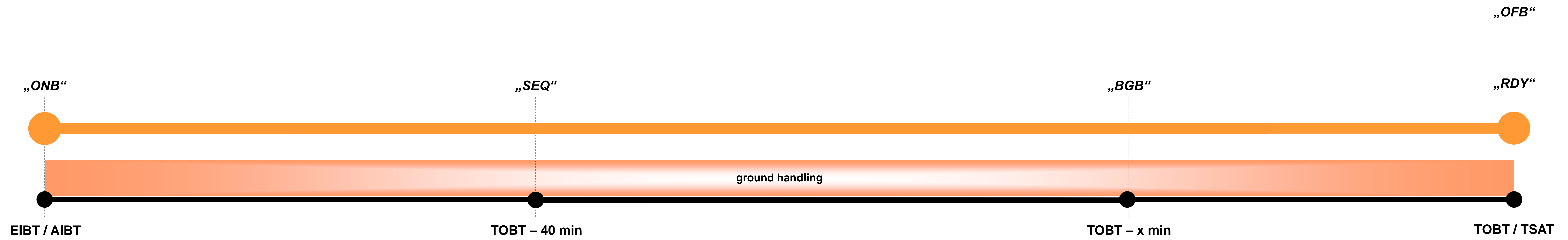
Target – Departure Planning Information - DPI (EXOT & TTOT)







# TOBT Procedure & Pre - Departure Sequence



## TOBT Procedure

### Manual input of TOBT

When? → After flightplan coherency check, earliest EOBT-90 min

Important dependencies:

- No limitation of manual TOBT updates until publication of TSAT
- The entered TOBT has to differ by + 5 min. compared to the actual time
- Maximum 3 possible updates of TOBT after publication of TSAT

### Deletion of TOBT

By AO (Airline) → When TOBT is unknown (e.g. technical problems)

Deletion of TOBT automatically means deletion of TSAT

With deletion of TOBT the A-CDM process is stopped for this particular flight

→ Status „Standby“



## Calculation of TSAT and pre-departure sequence

### Target Start Up Approval Time - TSAT

TSAT } is the Target Time for the start-up approval results from pre-departure sequence calculation is taking into account local and ATFM-Network influences

### Calculation of TSAT

When? → TOBT – 40min (provided a TOBT is available)

Non regulated flight → TSAT = STOT – EXOT

Regulated flight → TSAT = CTOT – EXOT

### General calculation of STOT (Sequenced Take-Off Time)

→ STOT = TOBT + EXOT



## Ground handling and Aircraft Ready

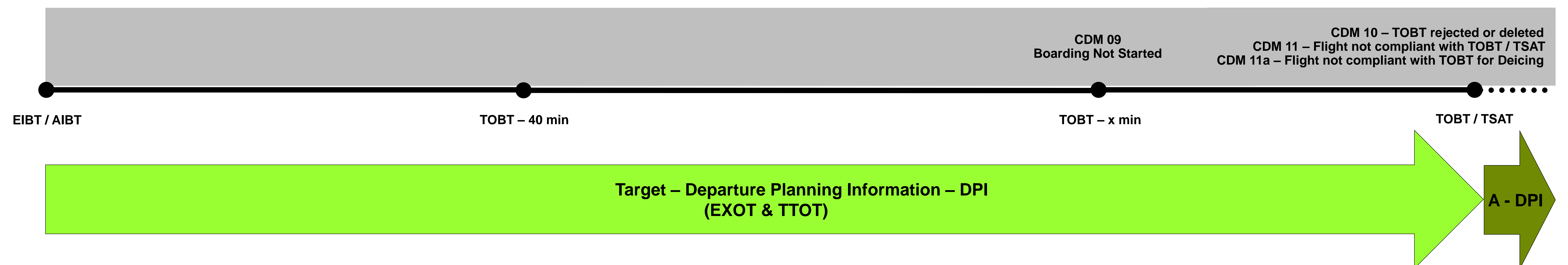
### Status „BGB“ Boarding Started

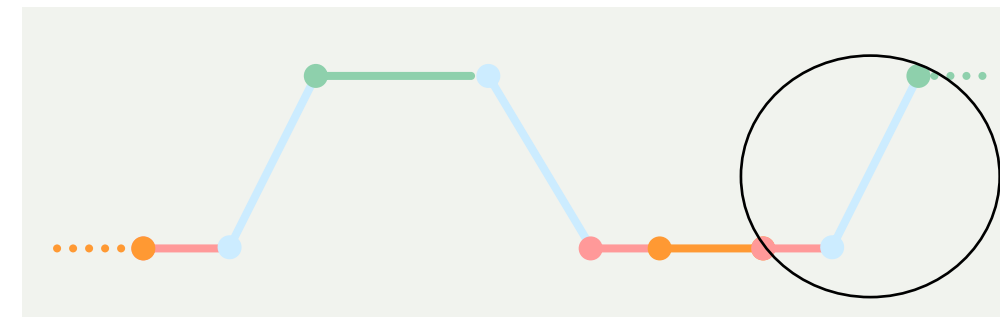
Reporting channel:

- Automatically by use of the gate announcement system at the gate
- Manually by use of a button in the gate announcement system at the gate

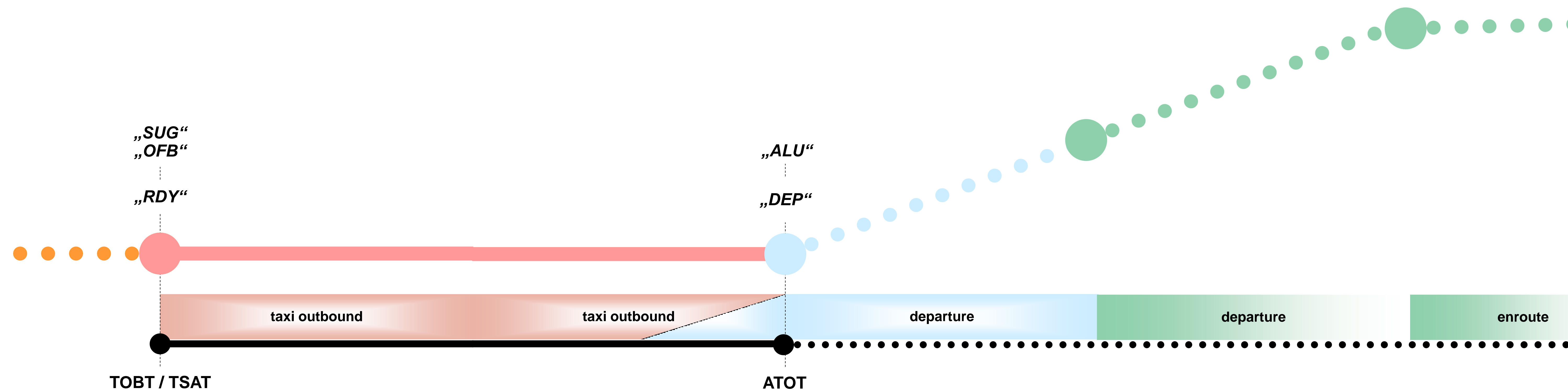
### Verification of Status „BGB“ Boarding Started

- When? → TOBT – 10min terminal aircraft parking stands
- TOBT – 20min apron aircraft parking stands





# Start-Up, Off-Block and Take-Off



## Start-up and Off-block

The status „RDY“ Aircraft Ready is prerequisite for start-up approval (via voice communication procedures) and push-back approval (via DCL)

Voice communication procedures

→ The pilot has to request Start-up within TSAT +/- 5min.

→ The Start-up approval shall be issued within TSAT +/- 5min.

→ The pilot has to request Off-block (Push-back / taxi) within ASAT till ASAT + 5min.

→ The Off-block approval shall be issued within ASAT till ASAT + 5 min.

→ After Start-up approval the pilot has to expect the immediate request of Apron control to leave the aircraft stand

Datalink (DCL) procedure:

→ The pilot has to request Start-up within published timeframe (AIP)

→ The Start-up clearance shall be issued after check-up of the actual conditions

→ With the Start-up approval the valid TSAT is forwarded via Departure Clearance Uplink Message (CLD)

➡ Comment field: Start-up approved at TSAT <hh:mm>

→ The pilot has to request Off-block (Push-back / taxi) within TSAT till TSAT + 5min.

→ After Start-up approval the pilot has to expect the immediate request of Apron control to leave the aircraft stand

## Line-up and Take-Off

Status „ALU“ line-up

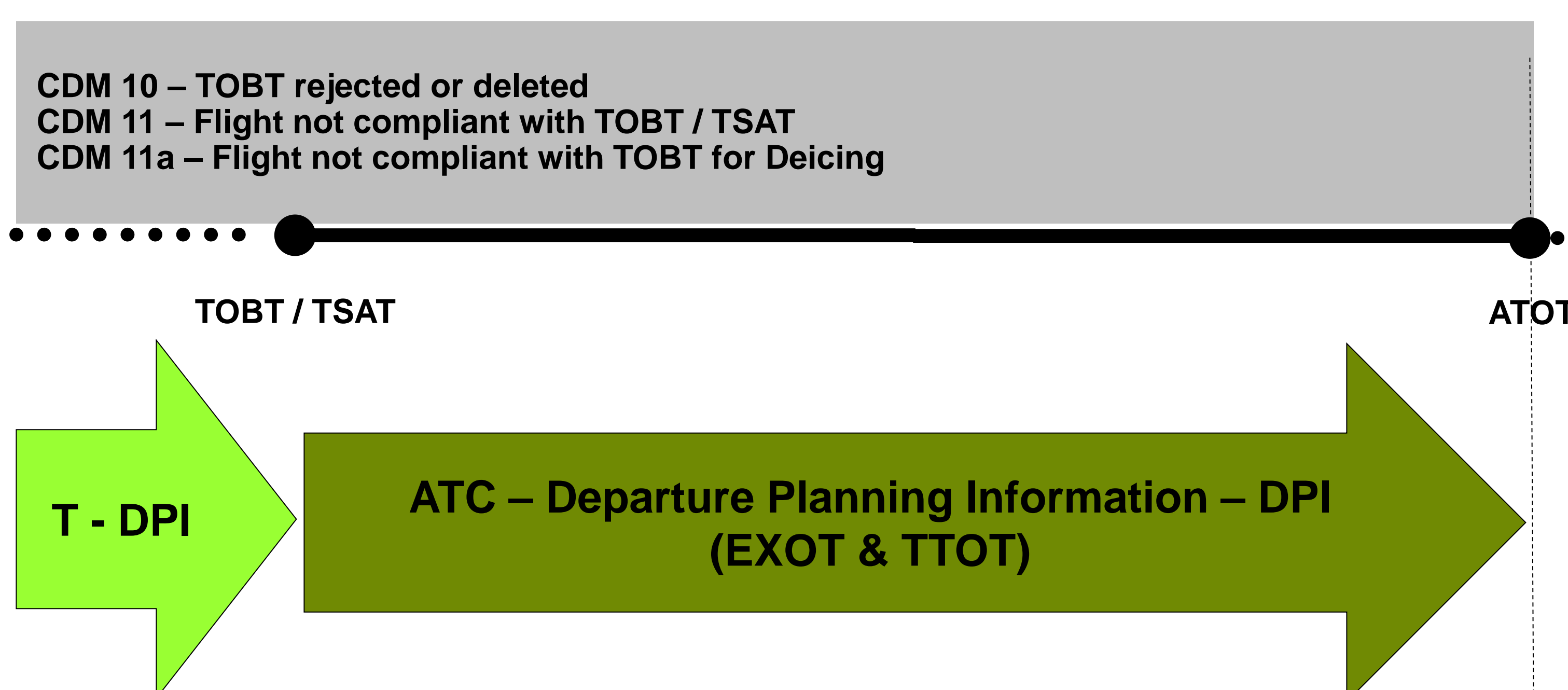
By clearing the aircraft to line-up, the Actual Line-up Time (ALUT) is set

➡ Status ALU

Status „DEP“ departed

With aircraft lift-off, the Actual Take-Off Time (ATOT) is set

➡ Status DEP



## Tow dispatch (Push-back tugs)

A-CDM procedure:

→ The dispatch of Push-back tugs will be executed according to the pre-departure sequence (TSAT)

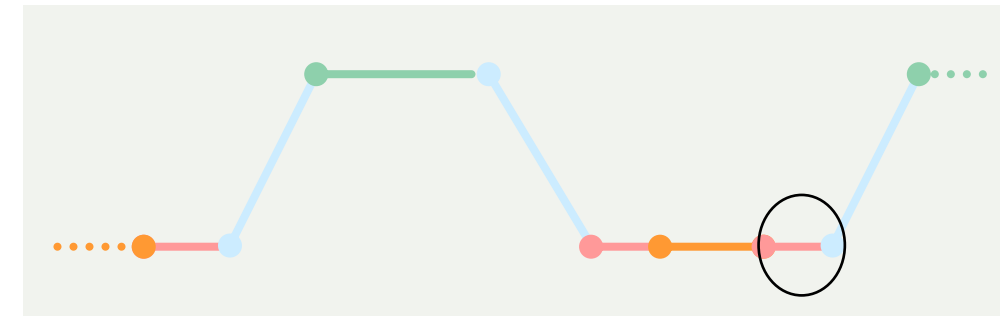
→ The tow tug shall be on aircraft stand at least TSAT -5 min.

→ Tow tug on aircraft stand shall be reported

➡ In case of an earlier TSAT the responsible unit for the dispatch of Push-back tugs shall be able to react flexible







# De-icing / Anti-icing



**Remark:** „Sequence of De-icing /Anti-icing until now, based on COB only“

**The following criterias will now be considered:**

- Local effects , e.g. runway closures (operational capacity)
- Network effects , e.g. CFMU Slots (CTOT)
- Target Off-Block Time (TOBT) → AO Commitment
- Target Start-Up Approval Time (TSAT) → A-CDM Commitment



**De-icing Sequence:**

De-icing Request in Time (ideal TOBT – 40 minutes)  
 Estimated Commencement of De-icing Time (ECZT)



**Basis for dispatch of N\*ICE**



**Our goals for the De-icing procedure:**

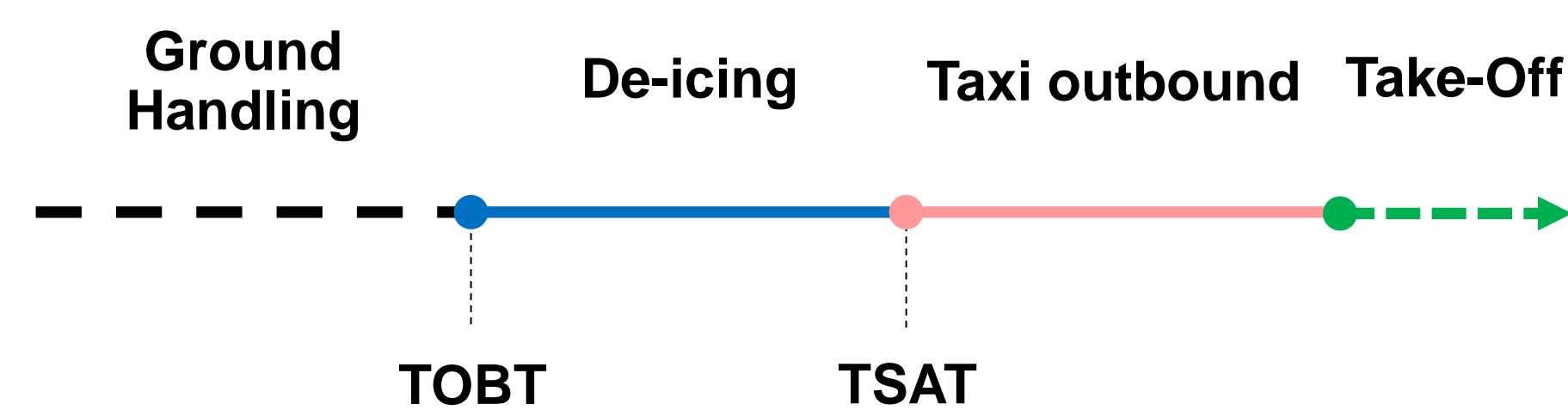
- More stable planning (TOBT = earliest ECZT)
- No unnecessary de-icing (capacity + CTOT)

**Start-Up procedure:**

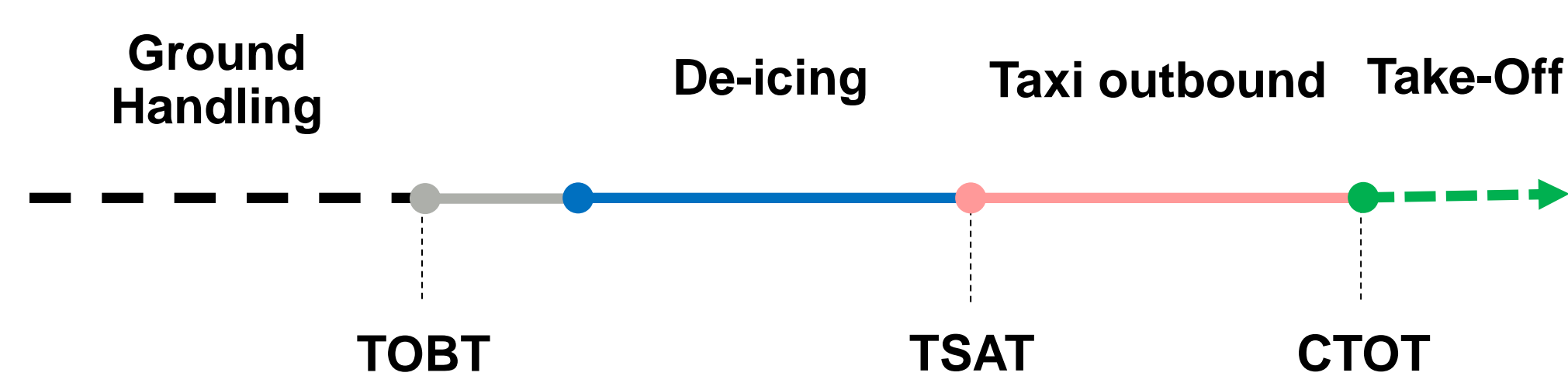
- ... „request start-up after de-icing“
- ... „request start-up for remote de-icing“

## De-icing on Position

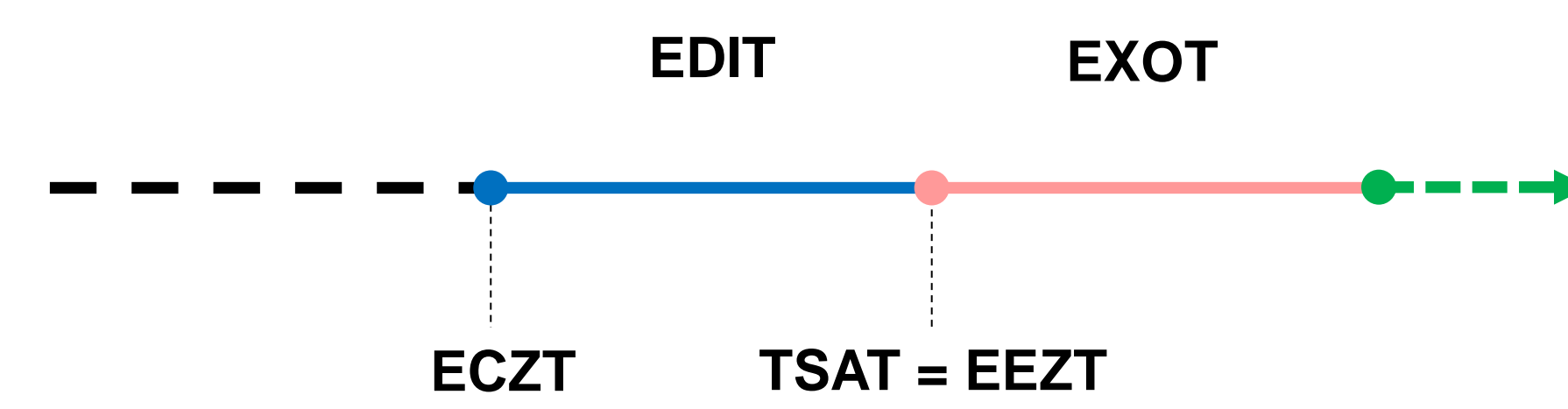
**unregulated flights**



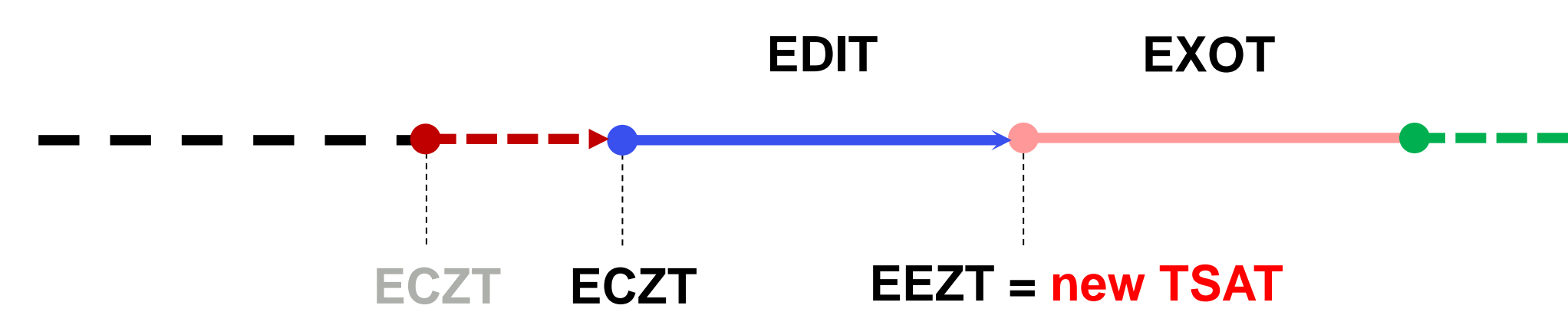
**regulated flights (with CTOT)**



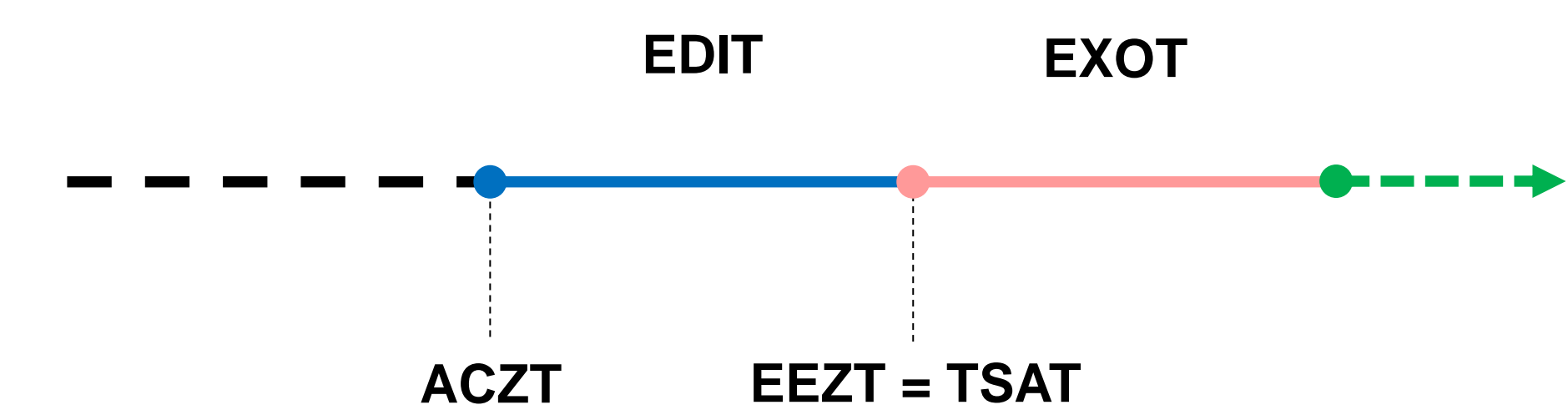
**Planning**



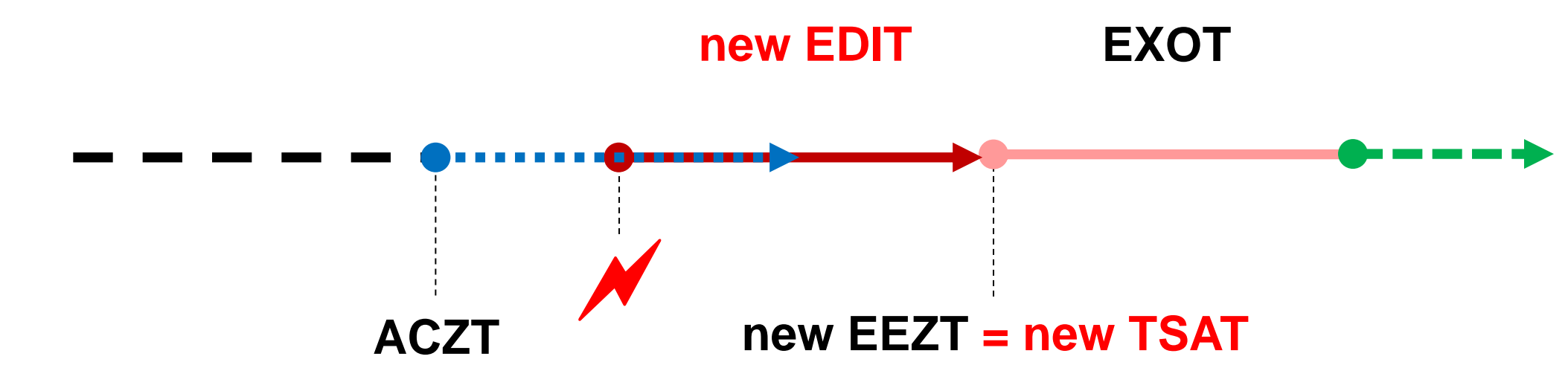
**Planning in case of delay**



**Procedure**

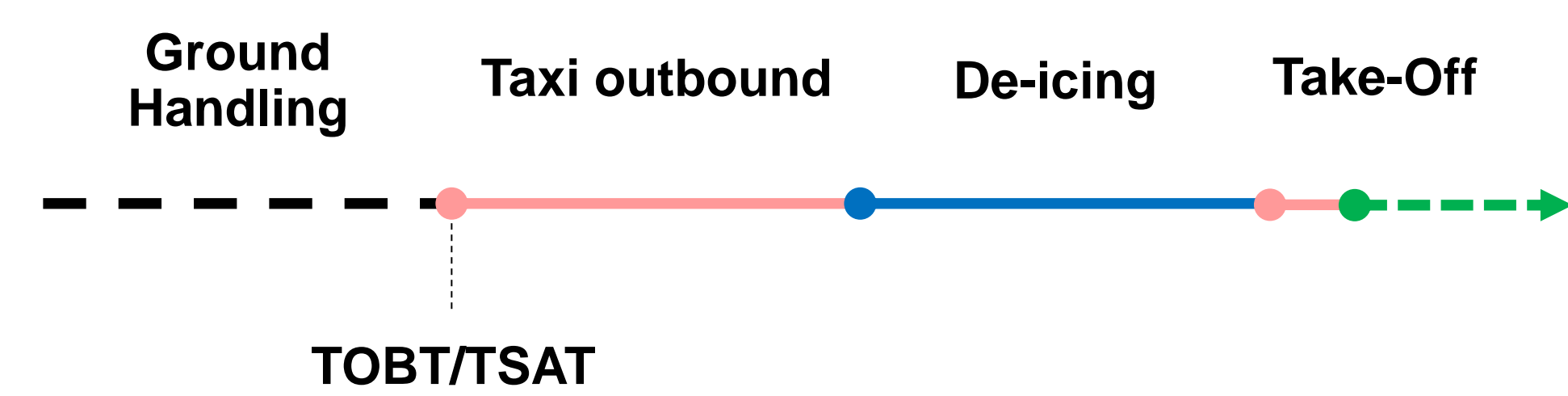


**Procedure in case of delay**

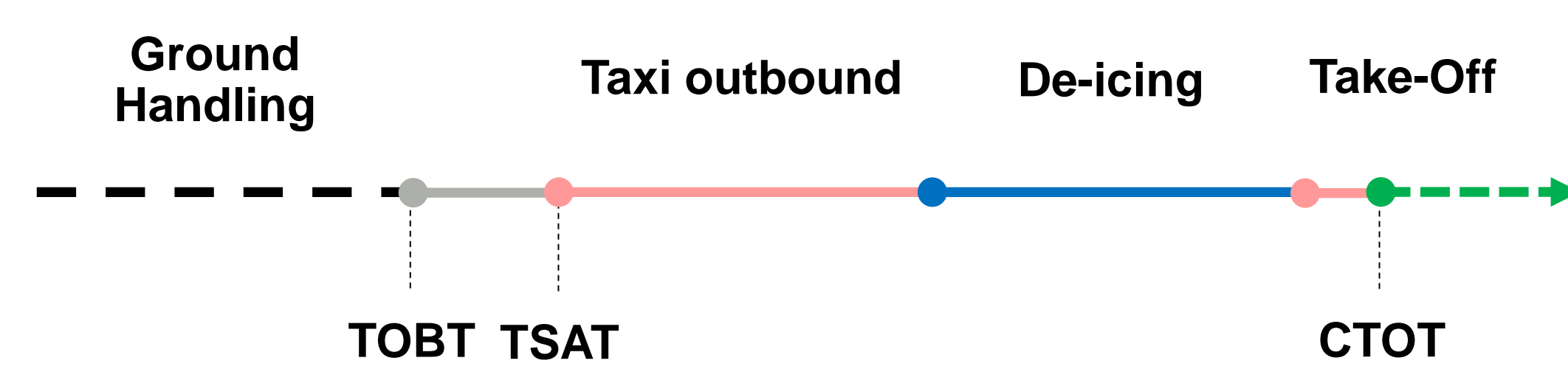


## Remote De-icing

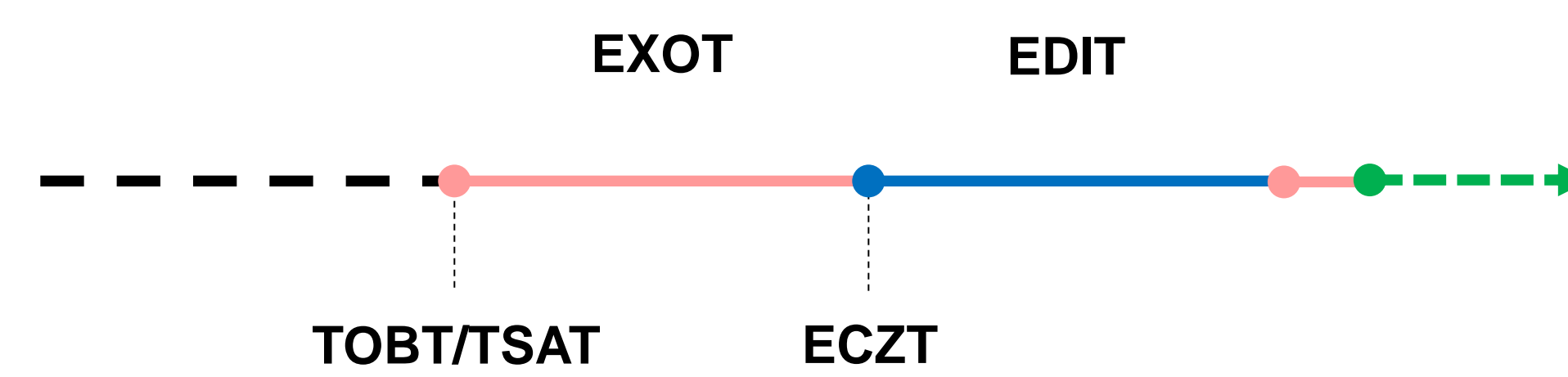
**unregulated flights**



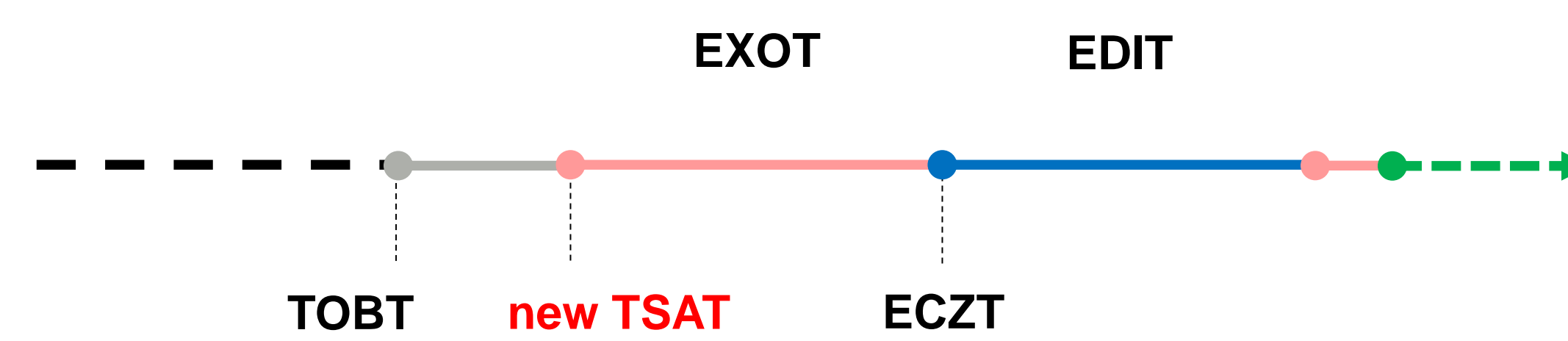
**regulated flights (with CTOT)**



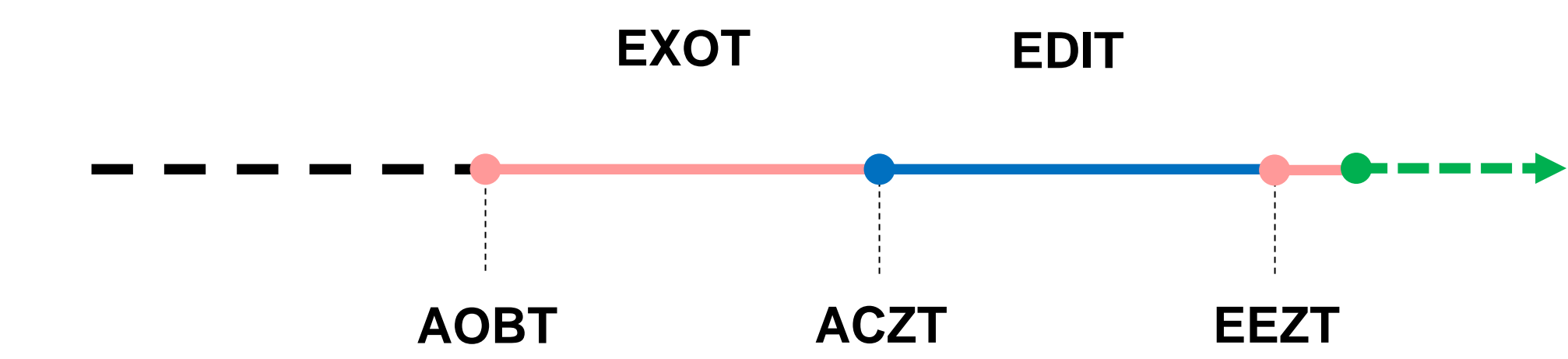
**Planning**



**Planning in case of Delay**



**Procedure**



**Procedure in case of delay**

